

# Choosing the Right Delivery Model for Deep Energy Retrofits

## Integrated Approach vs Design-Bid-Build

When undertaking a deep energy retrofit in a complex residential environment like New York City, the delivery model directly shapes cost, schedule, and results. Ecosystem's integrated engineering and construction model offers clear advantages over the traditional design-bid-build (DBB) process, starting with a single point of accountability.

In the DBB model, design and construction are handled by separate entities, often resulting in slower timelines, fragmented communication, and costly change orders driven by misaligned incentives and siloed teams. Engineering firms complete the design before contractors bid to execute that design, leaving little room for optimization once construction begins. This rigidity makes DBB ill-suited for complex, performance-driven projects like deep retrofits, which require continuous coordination and flexibility.

Ecosystem's integrated model unites design, construction, controls, and commissioning under one roof. All of our construction managers and commissioning specialists are trained engineers who work collaboratively with our designers from the outset. This structure fosters real-time collaboration, rapid problem-solving, and seamless adaptation when conditions or constraints change, while significantly reducing the internal burden on clients—freeing their teams while ensuring that every detail is managed with technical precision and strategic foresight.

An integrated approach allows for:

- Holistic System Design
- Continuous Service
- Streamlined Scheduling
- Optimized Construction Costs
- Faster Implementation
- Ongoing Optimization

Ultimately, our integrated approach delivers not just a building upgrade, but a strategic transformation—achieving bold performance goals while ensuring a smoother, more transparent project experience. For high-stakes projects like deep retrofits, integration isn't just a nice-to-have. It's the smarter, more effective choice.



## Comparison: Integrated Approach vs DBB

### Ecosystem's Integrated Approach

**Single point of accountability** - One firm responsible from start to finish

**Seamless collaboration** between design, construction, and commissioning

**Holistic system design** that considers how all components interact

**Real-time problem solving** and on-the-fly adjustments

**Continuous service** during implementation, minimizing disruption

**Efficient timeline management** with streamlined scheduling

**Optimized construction costs** through aligned incentives and better planning

**Reduced internal workload** - Client teams are supported throughout

**Ongoing performance optimization** post-construction

### Traditional Design-Bid-Build

**Fragmented accountability** - Multiple parties, leading to coordination challenges

**Isolated teams** - Engineers and contractors operate independently

**Siloed system thinking** - Designs often lack integration between systems

**Slow, reactive changes** - Modifications often require formal change orders

**Disruptions more likely** - Coordination gaps may affect operations

**Slower timelines** due to handoffs and miscommunication

**Cost overruns common** - Misaligned goals can lead to unexpected expenses

**Greater burden on client** - More involvement required to coordinate parties

**Limited post-project engagement** - Once construction is done, support ends